

# Forest Operations

## Degree Requirements (High School Grads)

The Forest Operations Major is divided into two main specialization options:

- Harvest Planning and Engineering – See below
- Commerce (Minor in Commerce) – See pages 4, 5 and 6

### Harvest Planning and Engineering (HP&E)

The Harvest Planning and Engineering Specialization offers courses in geotechnical engineering, forest road design and location, planning of forest operations at the stand and landscape levels, engineering and economic analysis of logging systems, and forest transportation systems. Graduates of this specialization have the unique skills that are needed to analyze, plan, and implement a wide range of silviculture, logging, and transportation systems which are key elements in forest management. Some graduates of this specialization choose to take additional courses in mathematics and applied science to obtain eligibility for registration as a professional engineer (P.Eng.) in addition to registration as a professional forester (R.P.F.). Physics 12 would be helpful for students considering this specialization.

#### First Year - HP&E

Required Courses	Credits	Done	Notes
APBI 200 Introduction to Soil Science	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Select one of the following English courses: FRST 150 <sup>1</sup> Scholarly Writing and Argumentation in Forestry LFS 150 Scholarly Writing and Argumentation in Land and Food Systems WRDS 150B Writing and Research in the Disciplines ENGL 110 Approaches to Literature or ENGL 111 Approaches to Non-fictional Prose	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
BIOL 111 <sup>3</sup> Introduction to Modern Biology and 121 Genetics, Evolution and Ecology	6	<input type="checkbox"/>	
ECON 101 Principles of Microeconomics or FRST 101 <sup>2</sup> Principles of Microeconomics for Forestry and Land and Food Systems	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
MATH 100 <sup>4</sup> Differential Calculus with Applications to Physical Sciences and engineering	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 100 Sustainable Forests or FRST 110 <sup>2</sup> Land One: First-year Integrative Seminar	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 231 Introduction to Biometrics	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 232 Computer Applications in Forestry	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Electives <sup>5</sup>	6	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Total Credits	33	<input type="checkbox"/>	

<sup>1</sup> FRST 150 is recommended

<sup>2</sup> Only Land One students are eligible to take FRST 101 and FRST 110.

<sup>3</sup> Students with Biology 11 or 12 are exempt from BIOL 111. Substitute PHYS 100 if needed (exempt with PHYS 12) or CHEM 111 (exempt with CHEM 12). If none of these courses are needed, an elective may be substituted. Students with no high school biology are strongly recommended to take BIOL 111 in Term 1 and BIOL 121 in Term 2.

<sup>4</sup> Students may take MATH 180 (4 credits) or MATH 110 (6 credits) instead of MATH 100 (3 credits), but the credit difference cannot be applied towards program elective requirements. Students planning to obtain a P.Eng. after graduating require MATH 100, 101 and PHYS 170.

<sup>5</sup> Students planning to obtain P.Eng. after graduating require MATH100, 101 and PHYS 170. Students without PHYS12 should use 3 credits of electives to take PHYS 100. Students who plan to take WOOD 276 need to take one of MATH 101, 103, 105 or 121 and one of PHYS 101, 117, or 170 for electives.

## Second Year - HP&E

Required Courses	Credits	Done	Notes
FRST 200 Foundations of Conservation	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 201 Forest Ecology	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 210 Forest Plant Biology II	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 211 Forest Classification and Silvics	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 239 Tree and Stand Level Measurements	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FOPR 264 Introduction to Forest Operations	4	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FOPR 388 Analytical Methods in Forest Hydrology	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
CONS 200 Foundations of Conservation or 370 Aboriginal Forestry	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Electives	6	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Total Credits	31	<input type="checkbox"/>	

FRST 350 or FRST 351<sup>6,7</sup> Field School  
immediately preceding third year

## Third Year - HP&E

Required Courses	Credits	Done	Notes
FRST 305 Silviculture	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 307 Biotic Disturbances	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 318 Forest and Conservation Economics	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 320 Abiotic Disturbances: Fire and Climate	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 339 Forest Level Measurement and Productivity	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 350 or FRST 351 <sup>6,7</sup> Field School	2	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 395 Forest Wildlife Ecology and Management	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 452 Coastal Field School	2	<input type="checkbox"/>	

FOPR 362 Harvesting Systems & Forest Access	3	<input type="checkbox"/>
CIVL 210 Soil Mechanics I	4	<input type="checkbox"/>
WOOD 276 Mechanics of Wood Products	3	<input type="checkbox"/>
Restricted Elective <sup>8</sup>	3	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Total Credits</b>	<b>35</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>

<sup>6</sup> Credit will be given for only one of FRST 350 or FRST 351.

<sup>7</sup> Students will be assigned to the most appropriate course based on their levels of forestry and field experience as determined by the course instructors.

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FRST 452 Coastal Field School immediately following third year

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## Fourth Year - HP&E

Required Courses	Credits	Done	Notes
CONS 340 <sup>9</sup> Introduction to Geographic Information Systems for Forestry and Conservation	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 415 Sustainable Forest Policy	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 422 Mathematical Modelling in Forest Resource Analysis	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 423 Forest Management Planning	6	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 497 Communications and Professionalism	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
WOOD 365 Wood Industry Business Management	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	Former WOOD 465
WOOD 492 Modeling for Decision Support	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FOPR 464 Operational Planning and Management	4	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Restricted Elective <sup>8</sup>	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>Total Credits</b>	<b>31</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

<sup>8</sup> Restricted electives are at the discretion of your Program Director. See your Program Director for a current list of accepted courses.

<sup>9</sup> CONS 340 may be replaced with another approved GIS or remote sensing course.

**Note:** Some elective or specialization courses may carry credits in addition to the above table.

# Minor in Commerce

Students who desire a stronger foundation in business may consider the Minor in Commerce. Upon successful completion of this minor program, the notation "Minor in Commerce" will be placed on the student's transcript.

Enrolment in this program is limited. Please see the program director. To be considered, the student must be eligible for at least third-year standing in the Forest Operations Major with a cumulative average of at least 68% in the previous two years. Completion of ECON 101 (or ECON 310) and ECON 102 (or ECON 311) is required. Meeting the stated minimum requirement does not guarantee admission into the Minor.

Students may require an additional term to complete the Minor in Commerce. The Commerce Minor is intended to be completed over two years.

## First Year - Commerce

Required Courses	Credits	Done	Notes
APBI 200 Introduction to Soil Science	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
ENGL 110, 111, WRDS 150B or FRST 150 <sup>1</sup>	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
BIOL 111 Introduction to Modern Biology and 121 <sup>3</sup> Genetics, Evolution and Ecology	6	<input type="checkbox"/>	
ECON 101 Principles of Microeconomics or FRST 101 <sup>2</sup> Principles of Microeconomics for Forestry and Land and Food Systems	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
ECON 102 Principles of Macroeconomics	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
MATH 100 <sup>4</sup> Differential Calculus with Applications to Physical Sciences and engineering or MATH 104 <sup>4</sup> Differential Calculus with Applications to Commerce and Social Sciences	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 100 Sustainable Forests or FRST 110 <sup>2</sup> Land One: First-year Integrative Seminar	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 231 Introduction to Biometrics	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 232 Computer Applications in Forestry	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Elective <sup>5</sup>	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>Total Credits</b>	<b>33</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

<sup>1</sup> FRST 150 is recommended.

<sup>2</sup> Only Land One students are eligible to take FRST 101 and FRST 110.

<sup>3</sup> Students with Biology 11 or 12 are exempt from BIOL 111. Substitute PHYS 100 if needed (exempt with PHYS 12) or CHEM 111 (exempt with CHEM 12). If none of these courses are needed, an elective may be substituted. Students with no high school biology are strongly recommended to take BIOL 111 in Term 1 and BIOL 121 in Term 2.

<sup>4</sup> Students may take MATH 180 or 184 (4 credits) or MATH 110 (6 credits) instead of MATH 100 or 104 (3 credits), but the credit difference cannot be applied towards program elective requirements.

<sup>5</sup> Students without PHYS12 should use 3 credits of electives to take PHYS 100.

## Second Year - Commerce

Required Courses	Credits	Done	Notes
FRST 200 Foundations of Conservation	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 201 Forest Ecology	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 210 Forest Plant Biology II	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 211 Forest Classification and Silvics	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 239 Tree and Stand Level Measurements	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 318 Forest and Conservation Economics	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FOPR 264 Introduction to Forest Operations	4	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FOPR 388 Analytical Methods in Forest Hydrology	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
CONS 200 Foundations of Conservation or 370 Aboriginal Forestry	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Elective	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>Total Credits</b>	<b>31</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 350 or FRST 351 <sup>6,7</sup> Field School immediately preceding third year			

## Third Year - Commerce

Required Courses	Credits	Done	Notes
FRST 305 Silviculture	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 307 Biotic Disturbances	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 320 Abiotic Disturbances: Fire and Climate	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 339 Forest Level Measurement and Productivity	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 350 or FRST 351 <sup>6,7</sup> Field School	2	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 395 Forest Wildlife Ecology and Management	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 452 Coastal Field School	2	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FOPR 362 Harvesting Systems & Forest Access	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
COMR 457 Fundamentals of Financial Accounting	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
COMR 329 Principles of Organizational Behaviour	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
COMR 465 Marketing Management	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
COMR 398 Introduction to Business Processes and Operations or 458 Fundamentals of Managerial Accounting	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>Total Credits</b>	<b>34</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

<sup>6</sup> Credit will be given for only one of FRST 350 or FRST 351.

<sup>7</sup> Students will be assigned to the most appropriate course based on their levels of forestry and field experience as determined by the course instructors.

FRST 452 Coastal Field School immediately following third year

## Fourth Year - Commerce

Required Courses	Credits	Done	Notes
FOPR 464 Operational Planning and Management	4	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 415 Sustainable Forest Policy	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 422 Mathematical Modelling in Forest Resource Analysis	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 423 Forest Management Planning	6	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FRST 497 Communications and Professionalism	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
COMR 473 Business Finance	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
COMR 493 Strategic Management in Business	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
WOOD 365 Wood Industry Business Management	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	Former WOOD 465
WOOD 492 Modeling for Decision Support	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Total Credits	31	<input type="checkbox"/>	

**Note:** Some elective or specialization courses may carry credits in addition to the above table.

# Co-op Option:

The co-operative education (co-op) option within Forest Operations is a highly competitive program which increases your chances of working in your chosen field. As a co-op student you gain up to 20 months of paid, relevant and invaluable work experience.

Co-op students will extend their degree by one year, completing eight academic terms and five work terms over a five-year period. Below is the standard Forest Operations program map for those in co-op:

\*The Field Schools are one week in duration. They are scheduled immediately before or after regular classes.

	<b>Term 1 Sept - Dec</b>	<b>Term 2 Jan - Apr</b>	<b>Summer May - Aug</b>	
<b>Year 1</b>	Basic Sciences, Economics, English, Math, Soil Science, Introduction to Forestry, Biometrics, & Computer Applications			
<b>Year 2</b>	Forest Plant Biology & Ecology Forest Measurements, Hydrology, and Operations Conservation Theory		<b>Co-op 1 (Junior)</b>	Fall Interior Field School*
<b>Year 3</b>	Silviculture, Entomology, Pathology, Fire, Wildlife/Fish Mechanics of Wood	<b>Co-op 2 (Intermediate)</b>	<b>Co-op 3 (intermediate)</b>	
<b>Year 4</b>	<b>Co-op 4 (Intermediate)</b>	Forest Economics Operations Planning & Management Forest Measurement Soil Mechanics, Forest Engineering	Spring Coastal Field School*	<b>Co-op 5 (Senior)</b>
<b>Year 5</b>	Forest Policy Forest Machinery & Engineering Business of Forest Operation Wood Properties & Manufacturing Mathematical Modeling	Sustainable Integrated Forest Management Business Management Graduating Essay		

## Good to know:

- Undergraduate students must apply to co-op in September of their second year
- You should acquire a driver's license if you do not already have one
- Work in British Columbia, across Canada and around the world
- Be supported by our Co-op Coordinators every step of the way

To learn more about the Co-op Program and how you can apply, contact the Forest Operations Co-op Coordinator: **Nazlyn Pirani, Dean's Office - FSC 2615, 604-827-5196, [nazlyn.pirani@ubc.ca](mailto:nazlyn.pirani@ubc.ca)**

# How to successfully complete first year:

1. You must follow your program closely – take the appropriate classes outlined for your degree. The most up-to-date program requirements are always listed on the UBC Calendar at [www.students.ubc.ca/calendar](http://www.students.ubc.ca/calendar) (click on 'Faculties, Colleges, and Schools' and then on 'Forestry').
2. You must pass at least 60% of the total number of credits attempted in both Terms 1 and 2 (summer classes are not included).
3. You must also obtain an average grade of at least 60% in both Terms 1 and 2, including any failed courses (summer classes are not included). If your average for Terms 1 and 2 is at least 55%, but less than 60%, you will be placed on academic probation and will be sent a letter outlining additional steps you must take in order to remain in your program. If you do not meet the criteria noted above, you will be asked to leave UBC for at least one year. Following this probationary period, you may re-apply to UBC but you must complete at least 12 credits at a college during your time away.

## Professional Designations

### Courses toward Registration as a BC Professional Forester

Students who wish to work towards membership in the Associations of BC Forest Professionals (ABC FP) are advised to contact Forestry Student Services. The information is also available on the ABCFP website at [www.abcfp.ca](http://www.abcfp.ca). There are also information sessions held throughout the academic year in the Faculty of Forestry – please contact Forestry Student Services for this schedule. Alternatively, you can speak to your program director.

### Courses toward Registration as a BC Professional Engineer

Some graduates of the Harvest Planning and Engineering Option choose to take additional courses in mathematics and applied science to obtain eligibility for registration as a professional engineer (P.Eng.) If you are interested, please see your program director or the Professional Engineers and Geoscientists of BC (APEG ) website at [www.apeg.bc.ca](http://www.apeg.bc.ca)

## Contacts:

**Dr. Dominik Roeser**  
Program Director  
604-822-3559  
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**Forestry Student Services**  
Advising Office  
604-822-1834  
[forestry.undergrad@ubc.ca](mailto:forestry.undergrad@ubc.ca)  
FSC 2609

**Nazlyn Pirani**  
Co-op Coordinator  
604-827-5196  
[Nazlyn.pirani@ubc.ca](mailto:Nazlyn.pirani@ubc.ca)  
FSC 2615

*The UBC Calendar is always the most up-to-date resource for degree requirements,*  
<http://www.calendar.ubc.ca/vancouver/index.cfm?tree=12,203,0,0>.